Worksheet for today November 27th

Instrucciones: Leer las explicaciones gramaticales que salen en las cuadros.
Escribir los ejercicios en el cuaderno. Revisaremos lo que ustedes escribieron la próxima clase.
Realizar los ejercicios de pronunciación y de listening y grabar sus de sus respuestas a Vocaroo.
Enviarme sus enlaces de Voccaroo a mi correo mlemusg@sena.edu.co.

Uso de los adverbios de frecuencia

Antes del verbo principal (regla general):
*I **always** eat breakfast.*
*She **often** goes to the gym.*

Después del verbo *to be*:
*He is **always** late.*
*We are **sometimes** tired.*

Licencia especial de *sometimes*:

Puede ir al **principio de la oración** para dar énfasis:
Sometimes I forget my homework.
Sometimes we go to the cinema.

Puede ir al **final de la oración** para sonar más natural o conversacional:
*I watch TV **sometimes**.*
*We eat out **sometimes**.*

Adverbs of frequency

always
usually
often
I **sometimes** eat breakfast.
hardly ever
never

Sometimes I eat breakfast.

Do you **ever** have fish for breakfast?
Yes, I **always** do.
Sometimes I do.
No, I **never** do.

100%
0%

always
usually
often
sometimes
hardly ever
never

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 140

Ejercicios

Unscramble the sentences.

1. I / have / hardly ever / beef / for lunch — I hardly ever have beef for lunch.
2. when I watch TV / I / snacks / eat / never _____
3. eat / for / eggs / breakfast / sometimes / I _____
4. have / I / dinner / with / usually / family / my _____

8 LISTENING Carrots are my favorite!

A Devon and Victoria are talking about food.
How often does Victoria eat these foods?
Listen and check (✓) Often, Sometimes, or Never.

	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER
noodles	✓		
chicken			
fish			
eggs			
carrots			

Escucha la pronunciación del siguiente ejercicio y llene la encuesta que aparece ahí:

Listen and practice.

SPORTS QUIZ

Brazil's favorite sport is soccer. Their second favorite is . . .

- ☐ tennis
- ☐ volleyball
- ☐ swimming

Mexico's favorite sport is soccer. Their second favorite sport is . . .

- ☐ football
- ☐ hockey
- ☐ baseball

Canada's favorite sport is ice hockey. Their second favorite sport is . . .

- ☐ basketball
- ☐ ice-skating
- ☐ snowboarding

South Korea's favorite sport is basketball. Their second favorite sport is . . .

- ☐ bike riding
- ☐ hiking
- ☐ soccer

2 CONVERSATION When do you play all these sports?

Listen and practice.

TARA So, Victor, what do you do in your free time?

VICTOR Well, I really like sports.

TARA Cool! What sports do you like?

VICTOR My favorite sports are basketball, soccer, and tennis.

TARA Wow! You're a really good athlete. When do you play all these sports?

VICTOR Oh . . . I don't play them very often.

TARA What do you mean?

VICTOR I just watch them on TV!



Revisa la siguiente explicación:

3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Simple present Wh-questions

What sports do you play?	I play **soccer and basketball**.
Who do you play basketball **with**?	I play **with some friends from work**.
Where do you play?	We play **at a gym near the office**.
How often do you practice?	We practice **twice a week**.
When do you practice?	We practice **on Tuesdays and Thursdays**.
What time do you start?	We start **at six in the evening**.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 141

Simple present: WH Questions

Las *Wh-questions* son las que empiezan con palabras como **What, Who, Where, How often, When, What time**. Cada una sirve para pedir un tipo diferente de información.

Miren el cuadro:

What sports do you play? → significa "¿Qué deportes juegas?". Aquí *what* pide el nombre de las cosas o actividades. La respuesta es: *I play soccer and basketball.*

Who do you play basketball with? → significa "¿Con quién juegas baloncesto?". Aquí *who* pregunta por la persona.

Where do you play? → significa "¿Dónde juegas?". Aquí *where* pide el lugar.

How often do you practice? → significa "¿Con qué frecuencia practican?". Aquí *how often* pregunta la regularidad o número de veces.

When do you practice? → significa "¿Cuándo practican?". Aquí *when* pide el día o momento.

What time do you start? → significa "¿A qué hora empiezan?". Aquí *what time* pide la hora exacta.

Y fíjense en las respuestas:

"I play soccer and basketball." → "Juego fútbol y baloncesto."

"I play with some friends from work." → "Juego con algunos amigos del trabajo."

"We play at a gym near the office." → "Jugamos en un gimnasio cerca de la oficina."

"We practice twice a week." → "Practicamos dos veces por semana."

"We practice on Tuesdays and Thursdays." → "Practicamos los martes y jueves."

"We start at six in the evening." → "Empezamos a las seis de la tarde."

Ahora fíjense en la estructura:

1. Primero va la palabra interrogativa (*What, Who, Where…*).
2. Luego el auxiliar **do/does**.
3. Después el sujeto (*you, we, he, she*).
4. Finalmente el verbo en forma base (*play, start, practice*).

Ejemplo: *What sports do you play?* → Wh-word (*What*) + auxiliar (*do*) + sujeto (*you*) + verbo (*play*).

Sin embargo:

Cuando usamos la palabra **with** en una pregunta, lo que estamos haciendo es preguntar **con quién realizamos la acción**. Observa este ejemplo del cuadro:

Who do you play basketball with? Significa: "¿Con quién juegas baloncesto?".

La estructura es:

- **Wh-word (Who)** → pregunta por la persona.
- **Auxiliar (do)** → porque estamos en presente simple.
- **Sujeto (you)** → la persona que realiza la acción.
- **Verbo (play)** → la acción.
- **Complemento (basketball)** → qué actividad.
- **Preposición (with)** → indica compañía, con quién.

Entonces la fórmula es: **Who + do/does + sujeto + verbo + complemento + with**

En la respuesta también usamos *with*: **I play with some friends from work.** Aquí la estructura es:

- **Sujeto (I)**
- **Verbo (play)**
- **Preposición (with)** → indica compañía.
- **Complemento (some friends from work)** → con quién.

Por lo tanto, este cuadro nos muestra cómo podemos preguntar y responder sobre actividades cotidianas usando el **Simple Present**. Es muy útil para hablar de rutinas, deportes, hábitos y horarios.

Actividades:

A Complete the conversations with the correct Wh-question words. Then practice with a partner.

1. **A:** *How often* do you go bike riding?
   B: Oh, about once or twice a week.
   A: I love to go bike riding. I go every Sunday.
   B: Really? _____ do you go?
   A: Usually at about ten in the morning.
   B: Oh, yeah? _____ do you go with?
   A: A group of friends. Come with us next time!
2. **A:** I watch sports on TV every weekend.
   B: Really? _____ do you like to watch?
   A: Soccer. It's my favorite!
   B: _____ do you usually watch soccer?
   A: In the evening or on weekends.
   B: And _____ do you usually watch it? At home?
   A: No, at my brother's house. He has a home theater!

B Complete the conversation with Wh-questions. Then compare with a partner.

A: *What sports do you like* ?
B: I like a lot of sports, but I really love volleyball!
A: _____?
B: I usually play with my sister and some friends.
A: _____?
B: We practice on Saturdays.
A: _____?
B: We start at about noon.
A: _____?
B: We usually play at a sports club, but sometimes we play on the beach.

- Remember: *Who* = what person; *where* = what place; *how often* = what frequency; *when* = what days; *what time* = what time of day
- Remember: Use *do* or *does* after the question word.

Complete the questions with the correct question word and *do* or *does*. Then match the questions with the answers.

1. *What* sport *do* you like? *c*
2. _____ you go to games with? _____
3. _____ often _____ your team play? _____
4. _____ they play? _____
5. _____ they play? _____
6. _____ time _____ the games start? _____

a. My father and my two brothers.
b. Usually at four o'clock.
c. Soccer. I love to watch my team.
d. Once or twice a month.
e. On Sunday afternoons.
f. At the Olympic Stadium.